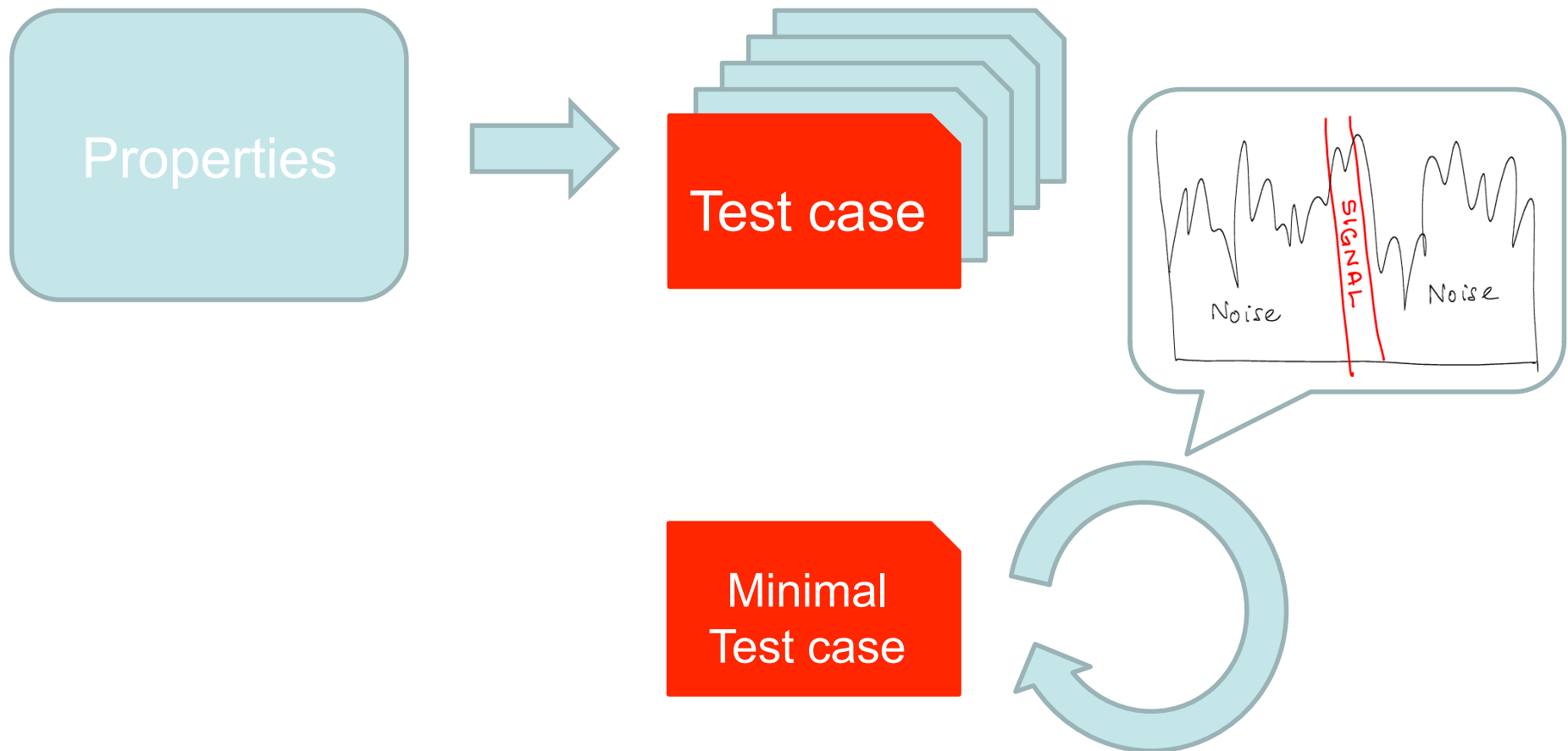


# Testing Asynchronous APIs With QuickCheck

Thomas Arts  
Quviq AB





Instead of writing test cases....  
they are automatically generated from properties

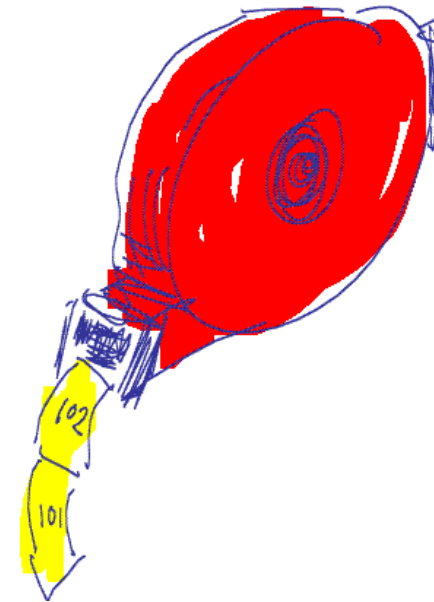
Useful for  
Unit Testing, Component Testing, System Testing

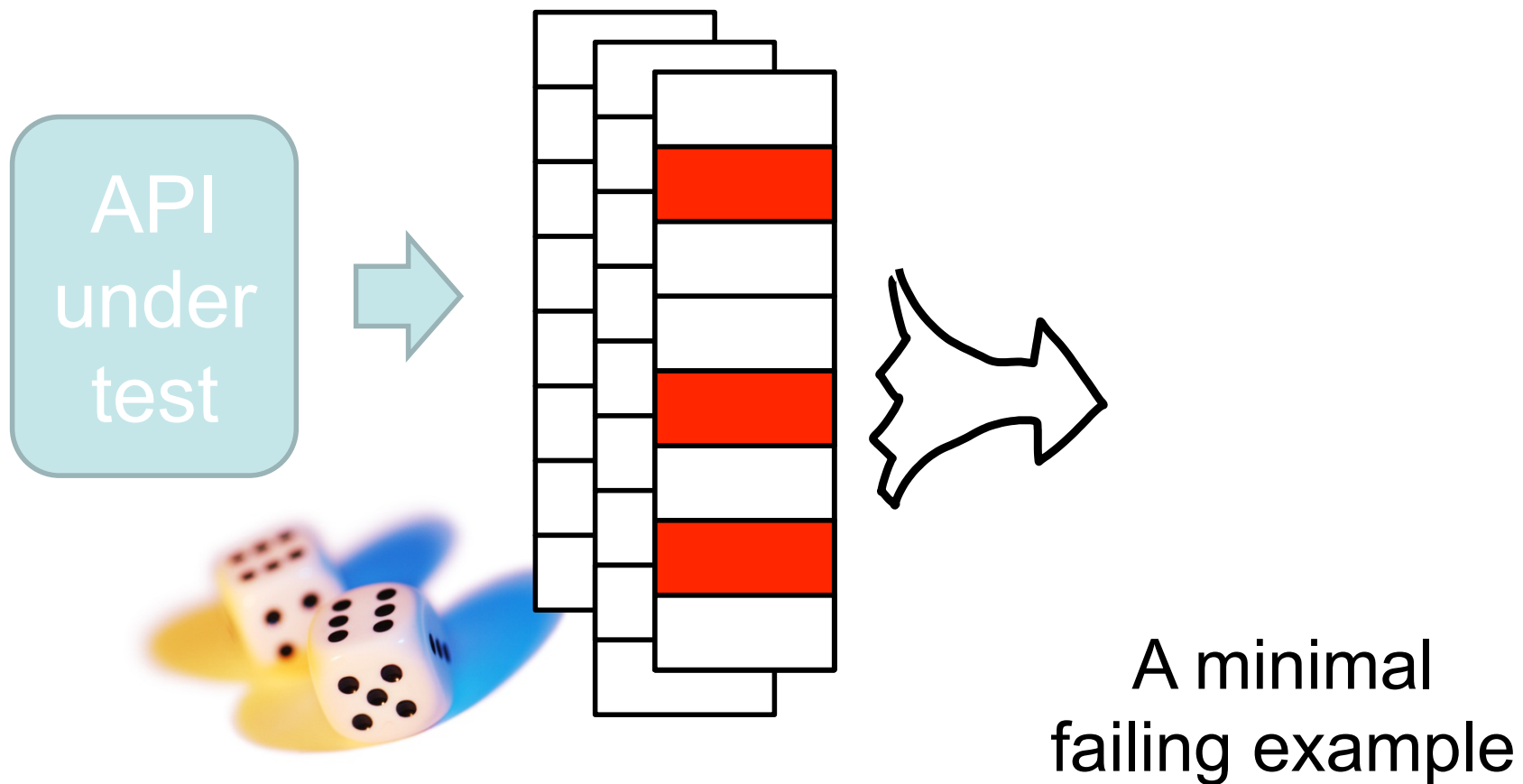
**Less work, better testing, more fun**

Most developers agree that writing unit tests is useful

.... but also quickly gets boring ...

An example:





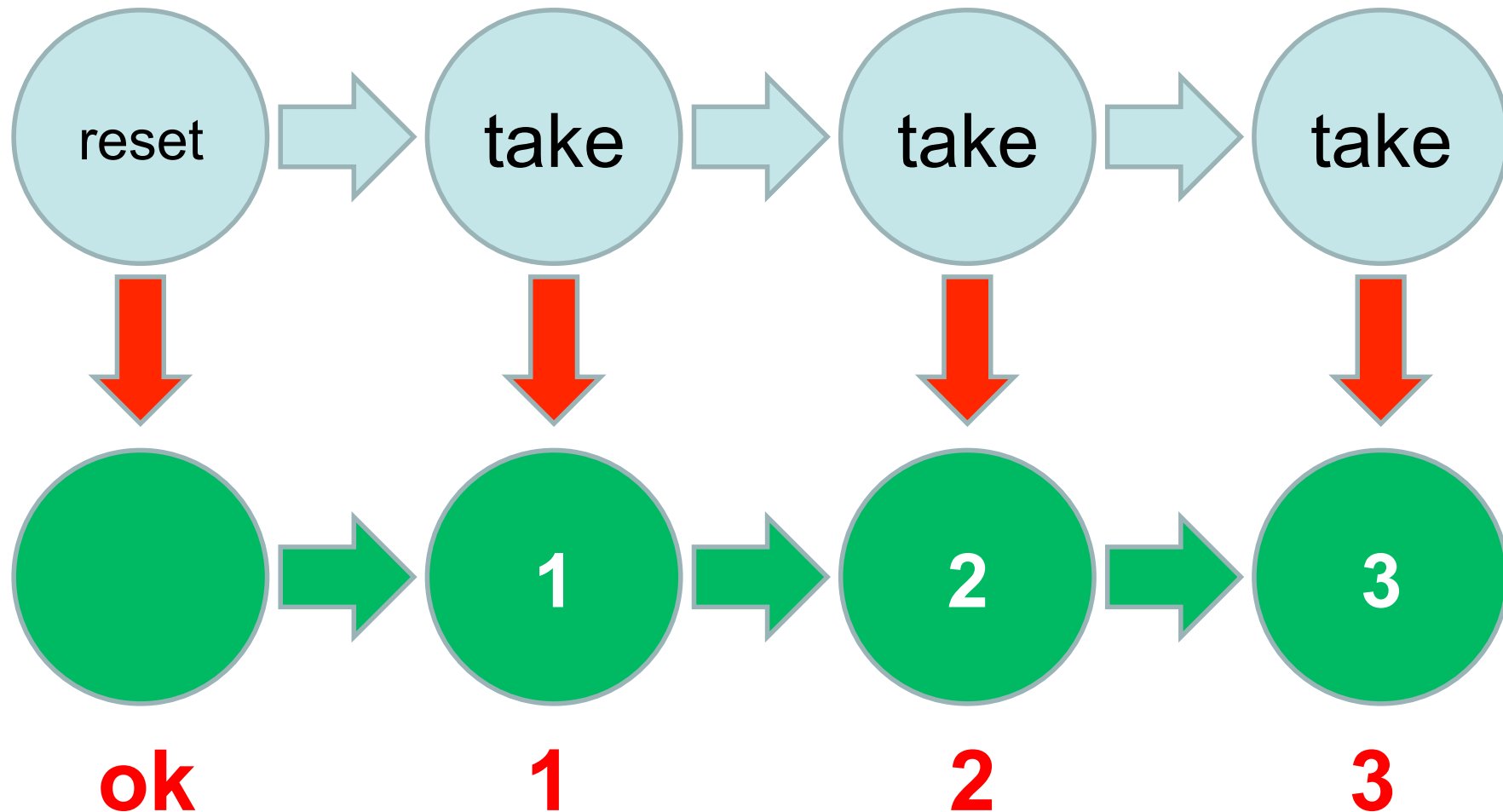
```
test_dispenser() ->  
    ok = reset(),  
    1  = take(),  
    2  = take(),  
    3  = take(),  
    ok = reset(),  
    1  = take().
```

Expected  
results



The *generator* for testing a sequence of commands is a state machine specification

The *property* is that a run of the generated sequence satisfies all postconditions.





# State Machine for arbitrary sequence



```
initial_state() -> undefined.
```

```
reset_args(_State) -> [].
```

```
reset() -> get("http://localhost:4000/reset").
```

```
reset_next(_State, _Result, []) -> 1.
```

Live

DEMO

reset

```
take_pre(State) -> State /= undefined.
```

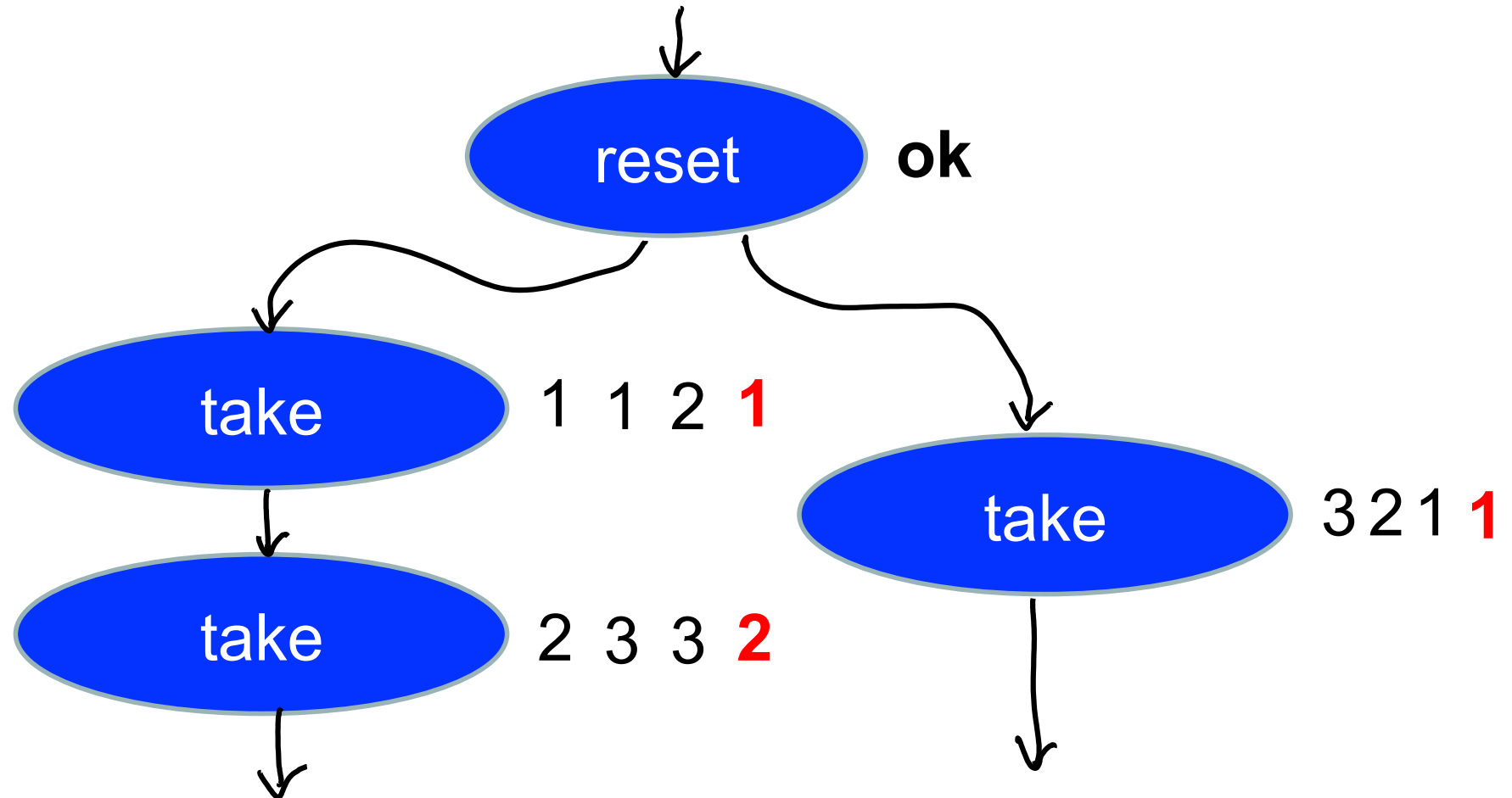
```
take_args(_State) -> [].
```

```
take() -> get("http://localhost:4000/take").
```

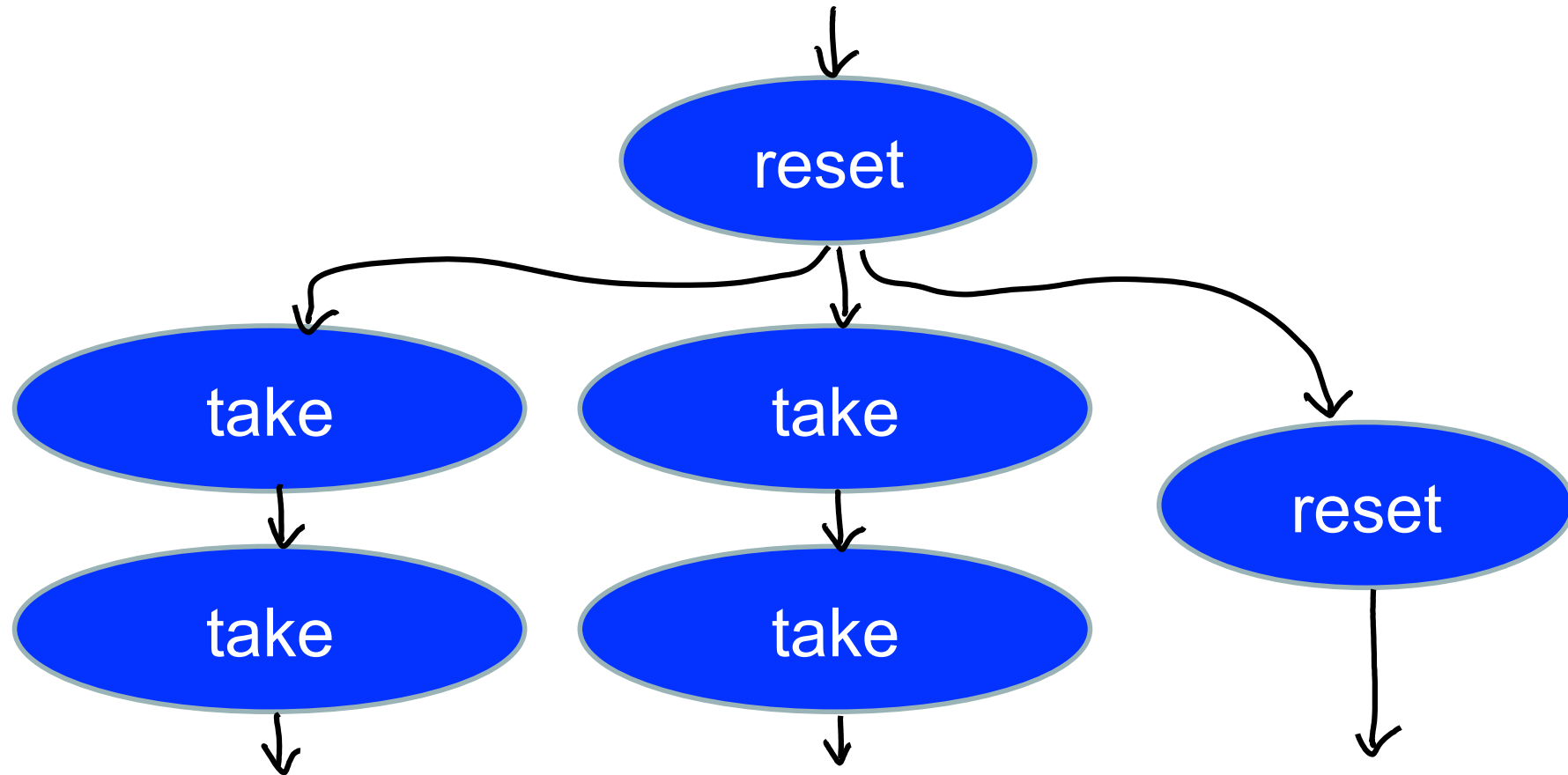
```
take_next(State, _Result, []) -> State + 1.
```

```
take_post(State, [], Result) -> eq(Result, State + 1).
```

take



- Three possible correct outcomes!

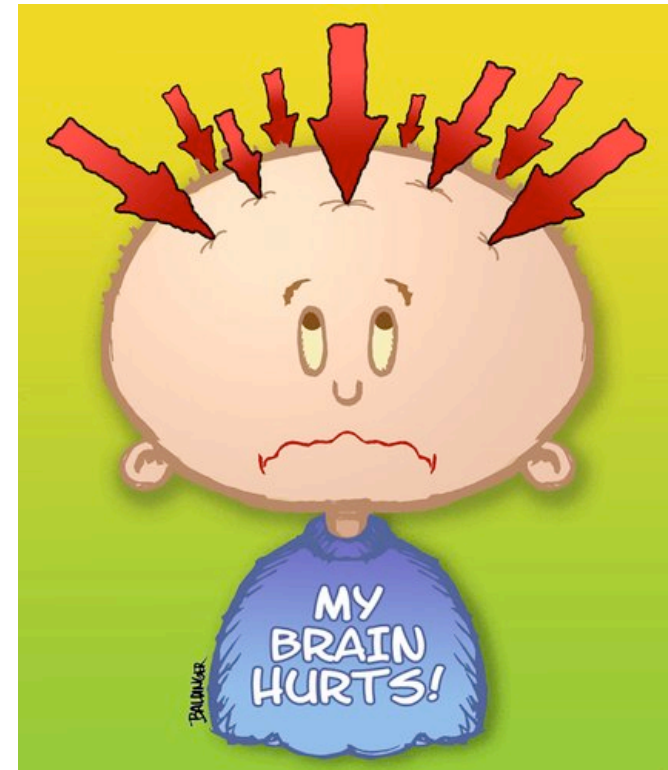


30 possible correct outcomes!

Writing unit tests for concurrent events:  
Headache!

Thus, people don't!

QuickCheck does it for you!



# Arbitrary sequences

```
prop_dispenser() ->  
  ?FORALL(Cmds, parallel_commands(?MODULE),  
    begin  
      {H, S, Res} = run_parallel_commands(?MODULE, Cmds),  
      pretty_commands(?MODULE, Cmds, {H, S, Res},  
        Res == ok)  
    end).
```

Live

DEMO



---

QuickCheck properties:

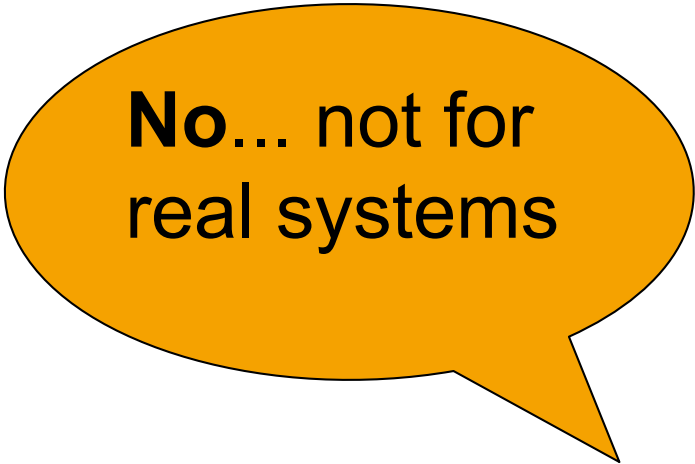
Property specifies behaviour of any command sequence

QuickCheck

- runs the sequences with different threads
- collect the results
- checks whether this can be explained from sequential behaviour

Commonly asked question:

Do we need to re-implement the software as a model?

An orange speech bubble with a black outline and a tail pointing towards the bottom right.

**No...** not for  
real systems

# A complete system



## How to test project-fifo?

The screenshot shows the Project FIFO website. At the top left, a badge reads "Release 0.8.0 Happy Hound". The Project FIFO logo is in the top center. A dark navigation bar contains links: Documentation, Blog, Source Code, Issue Tracker, Commercial Support, and Code of Conduct. The main banner features a blue-tinted image of server racks with the text "Fifo: Open Source SmartOS Cloud Orchestration". Below the banner are three circular icons: a rocket for "Built for Speed", a shield for "Production Ready", and a server rack for "Extreme Resilience". The website URL "project-fifo.net" is in the bottom right.

Release 0.8.0 Happy Hound

PROJECTFIFO

Documentation Blog Source Code Issue Tracker Commercial Support Code of Conduct

Fifo: Open Source SmartOS Cloud Orchestration

Built for Speed Production Ready Extreme Resilience

project-fifo.net



# A complete system



## Project-fifo

- Cloud Orchestration
- Manage private and public clouds
- Based on SmartOS / Solaris Containers
- OSS and Commercial Support
- Self hosted, Distributed, Highly available, Eventually consistent



## Architecture

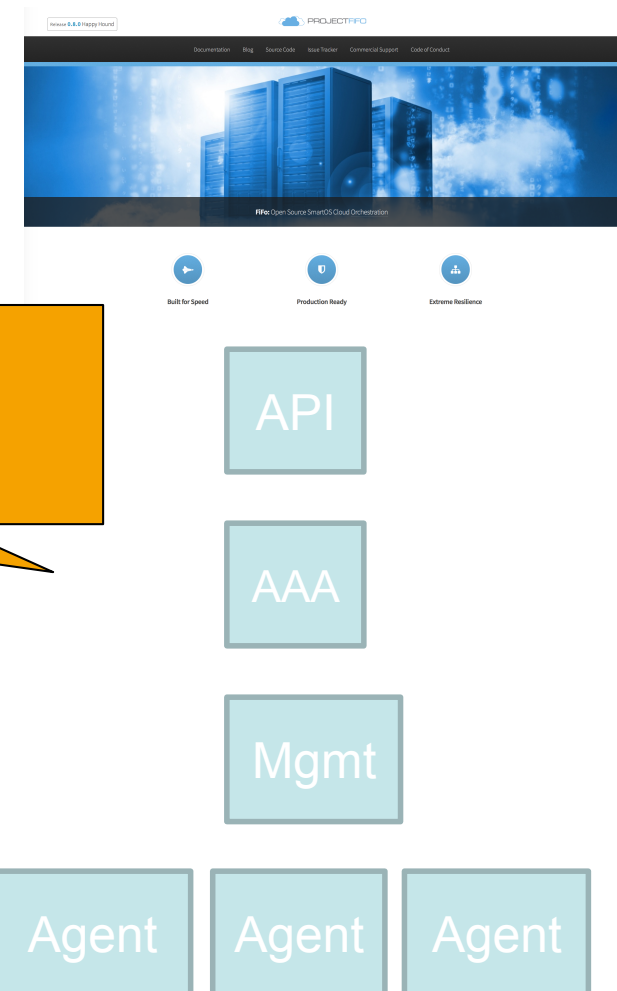
HTTP / REST

60,000 lines of code

AAA: OAuth2, RBAC

Business logic, database, tracking

Agents to manage physical components



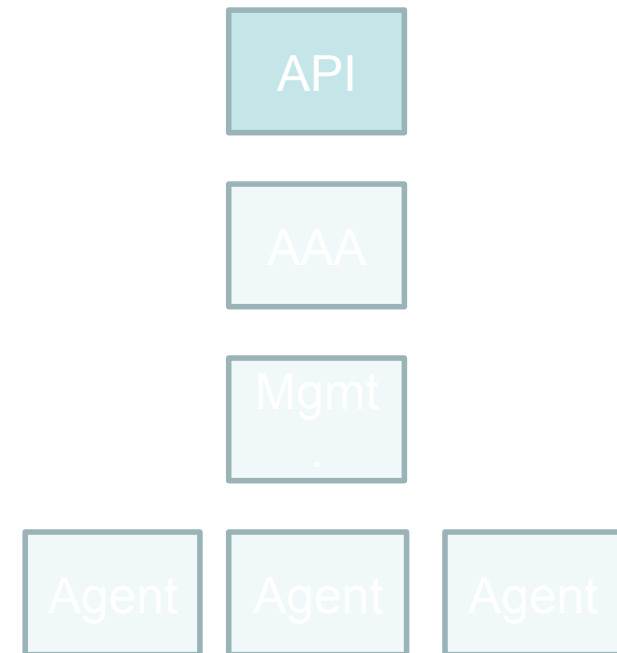
# Lets test

---



The problem

Create

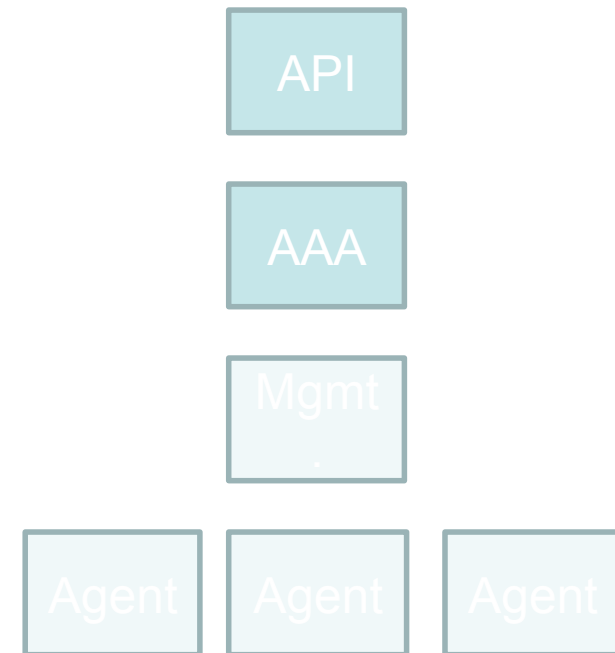
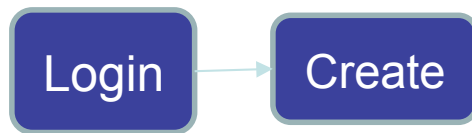


# Lets test

---



The problem

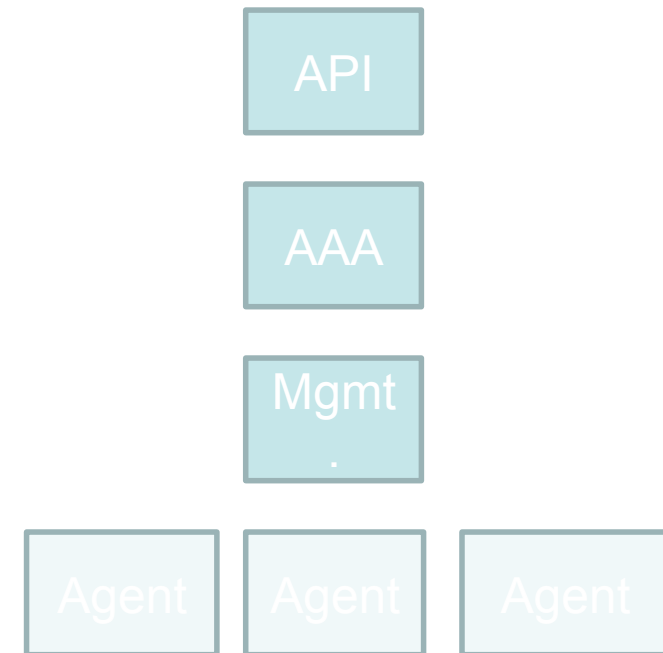


# Lets test



This fails, create is asynchronous

The problem



# Lets test



API

AAA

Mgmt  
.

Agent

Agent

Agent

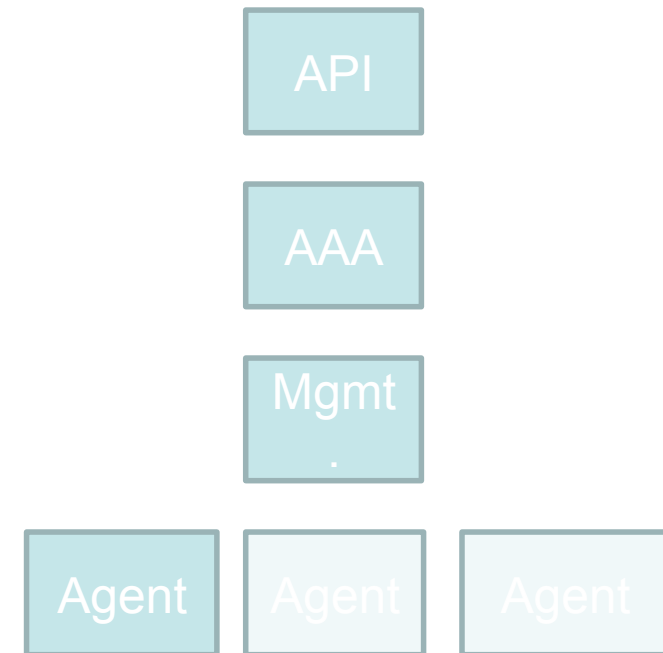
The problem

# Lets test

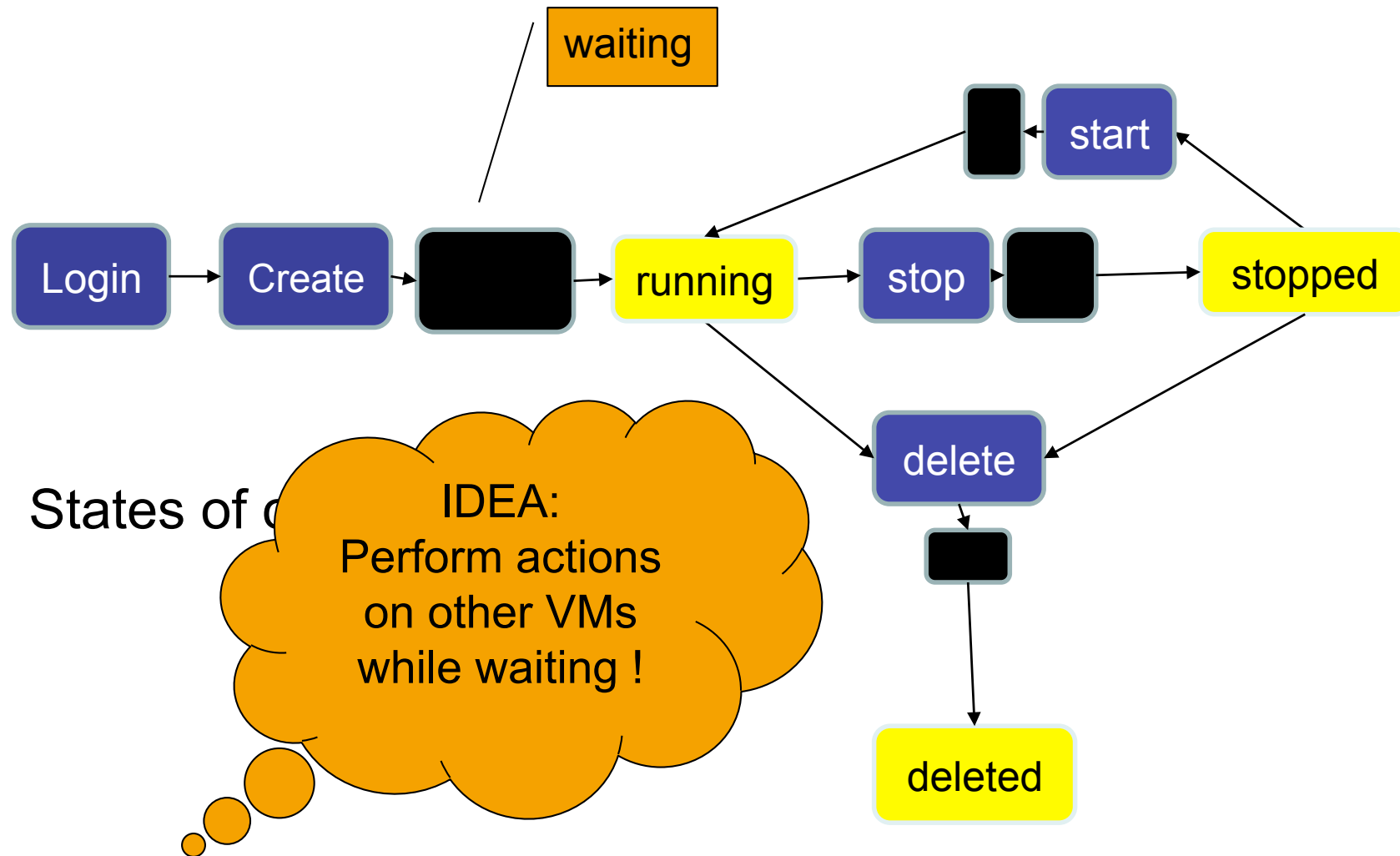


The problem

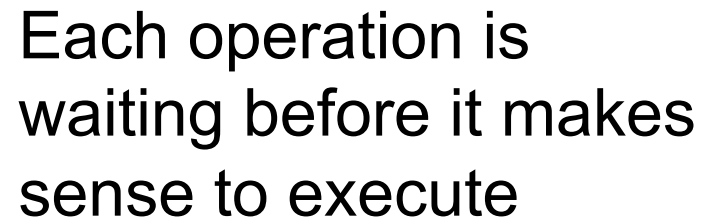
- utterly slow testing
- hard to test around "just started"
- forget race condition testing



# Asynchronous API







sleep



## Running QuickCheck tests

revealed 25 errors... all fixed now 😊

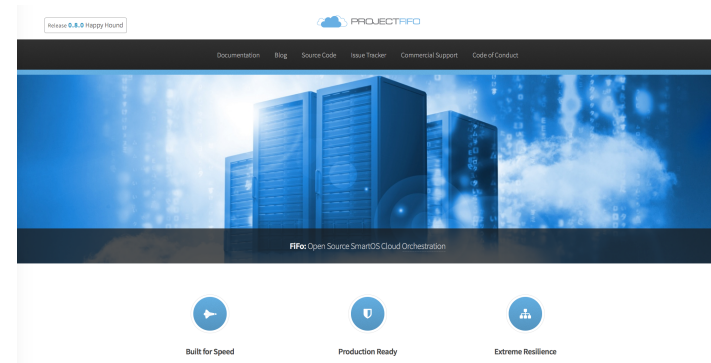
Timing errors, race conditions, type errors,  
incorrect use of library API, error in documentation,  
errors in the logic, system limits error, errors in  
fault handling...

and coincidentally a hardware error

# A complete system



60,000 lines of code  
**460 lines of QuickCheck**



Any reasonable test suite would contain more lines of code...

... and find less errors.