

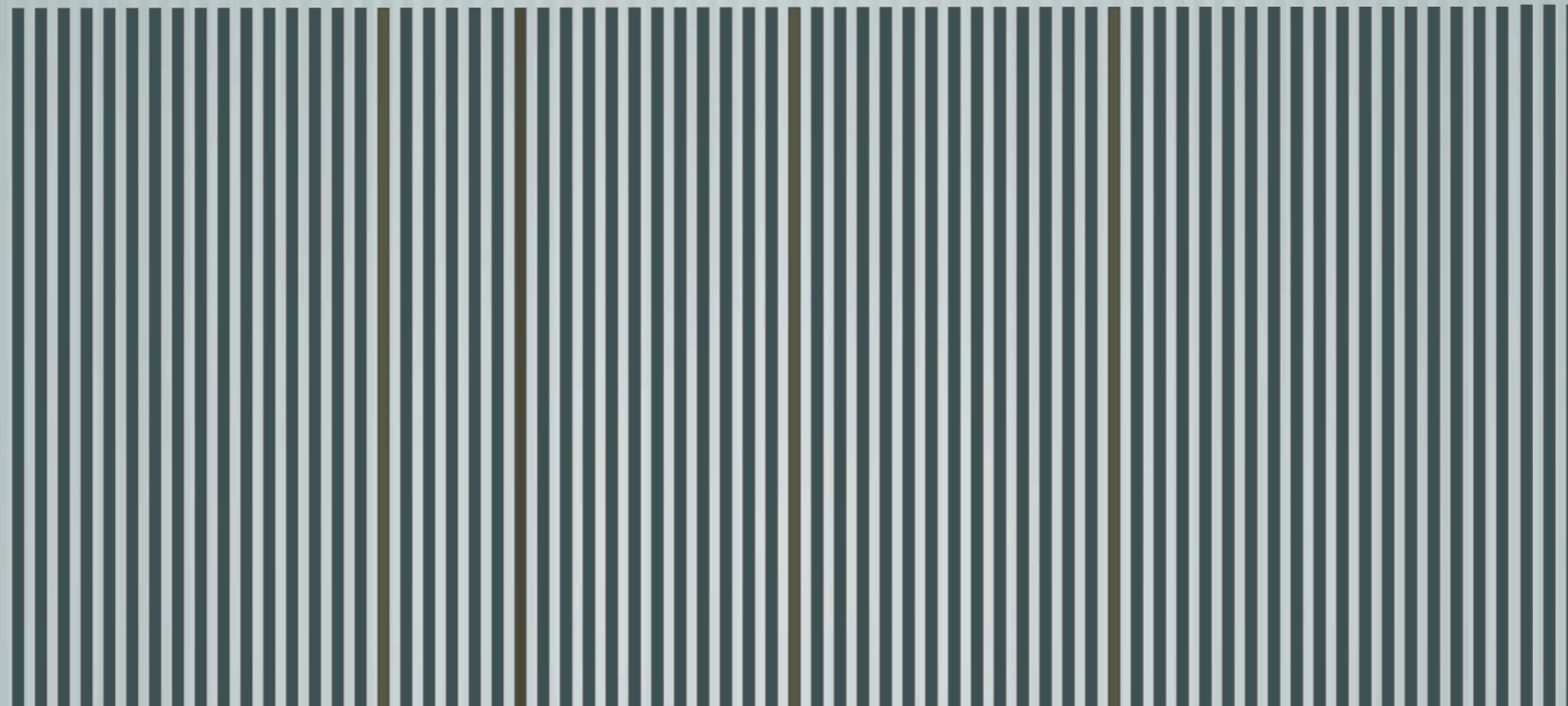
# ØMQ

messaging  
made simple

Ian Barber

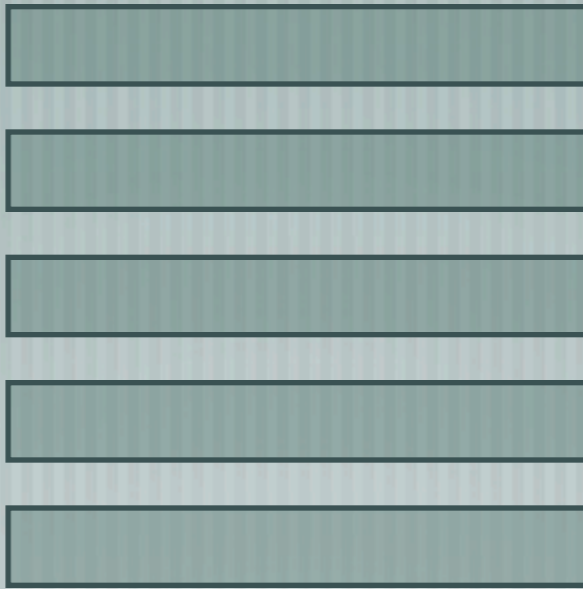
<http://phpir.com> - <http://zero.mq/ib>

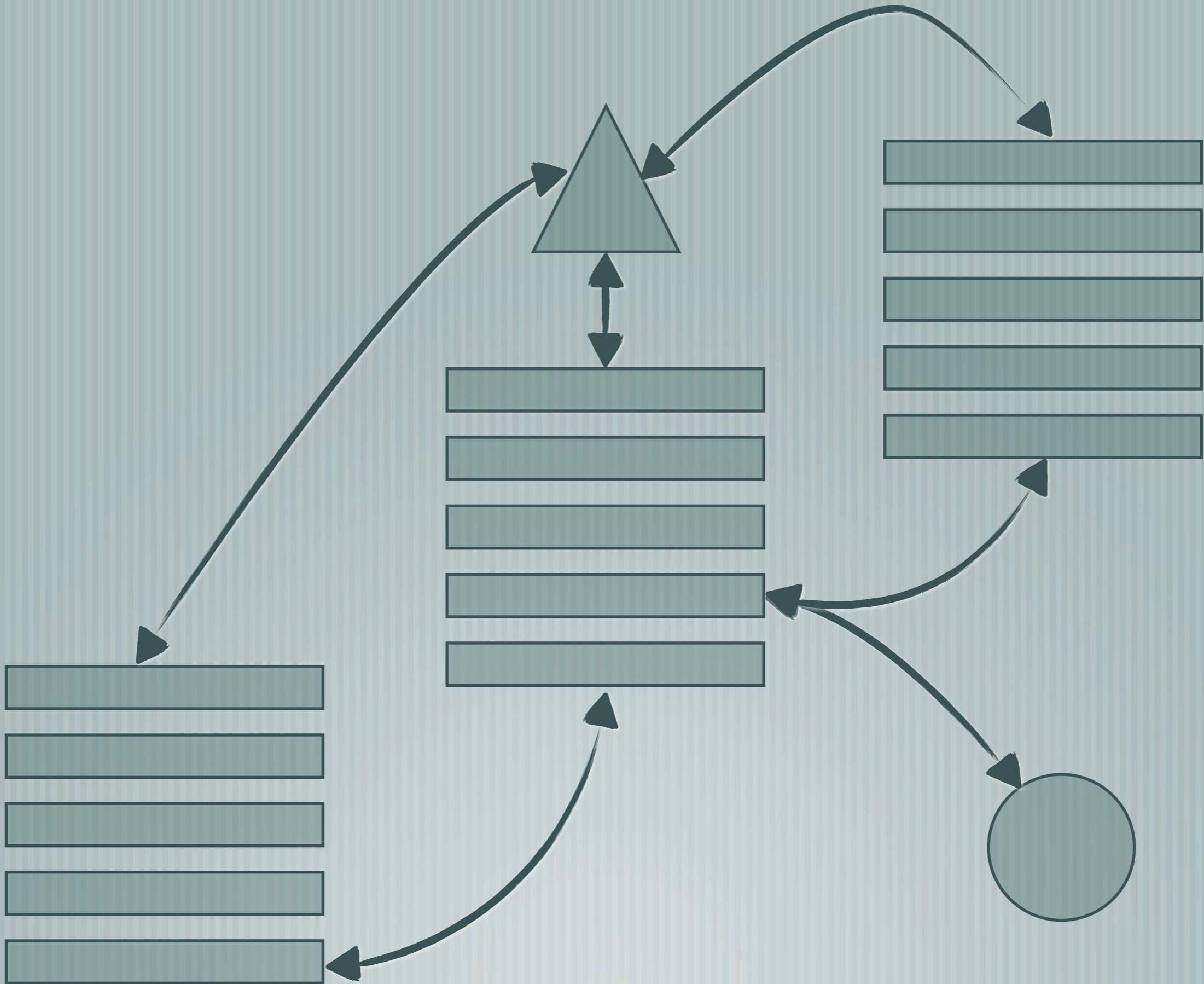
[ianb@php.net](mailto:ianb@php.net) - @ianbarber

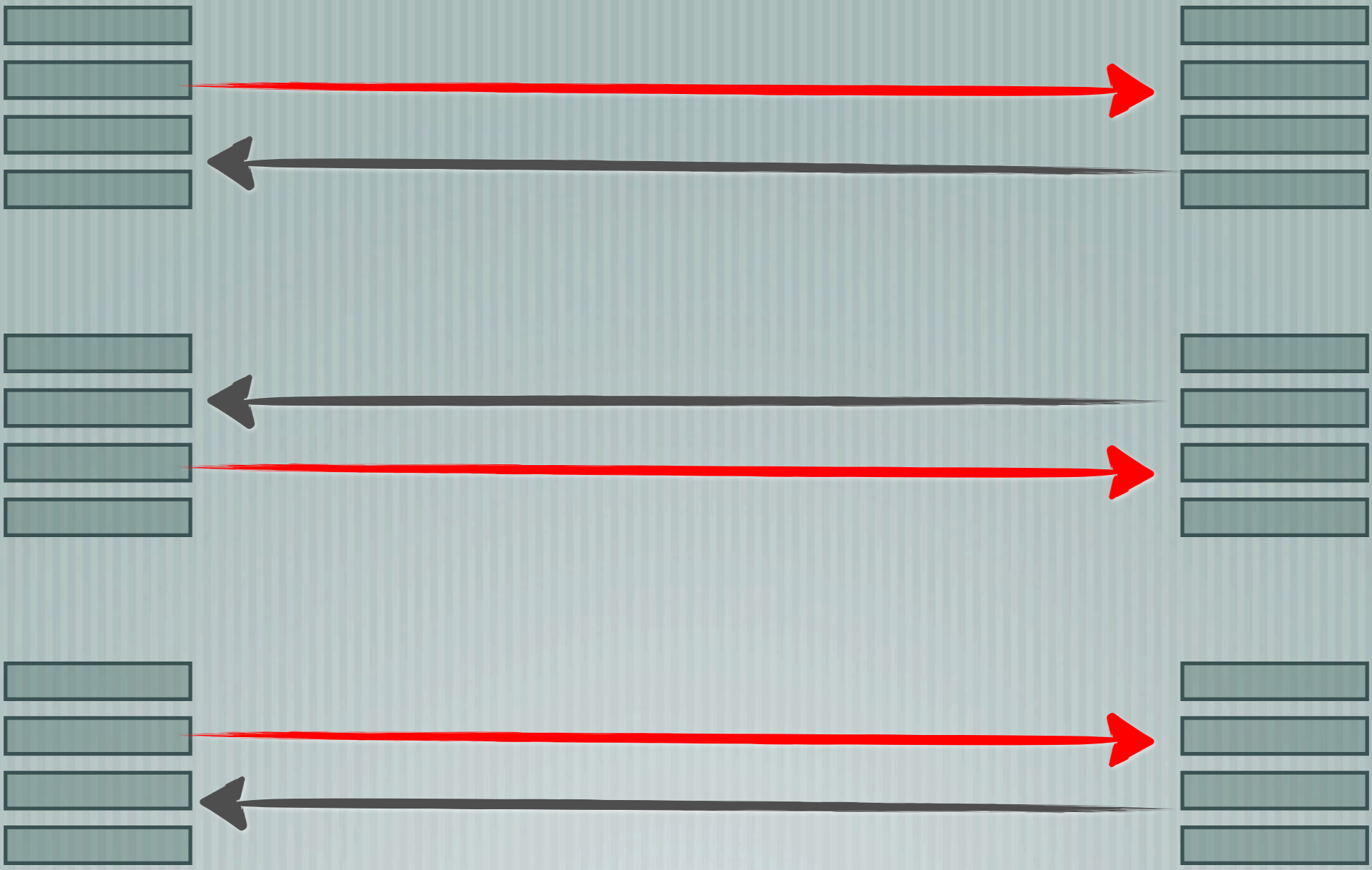


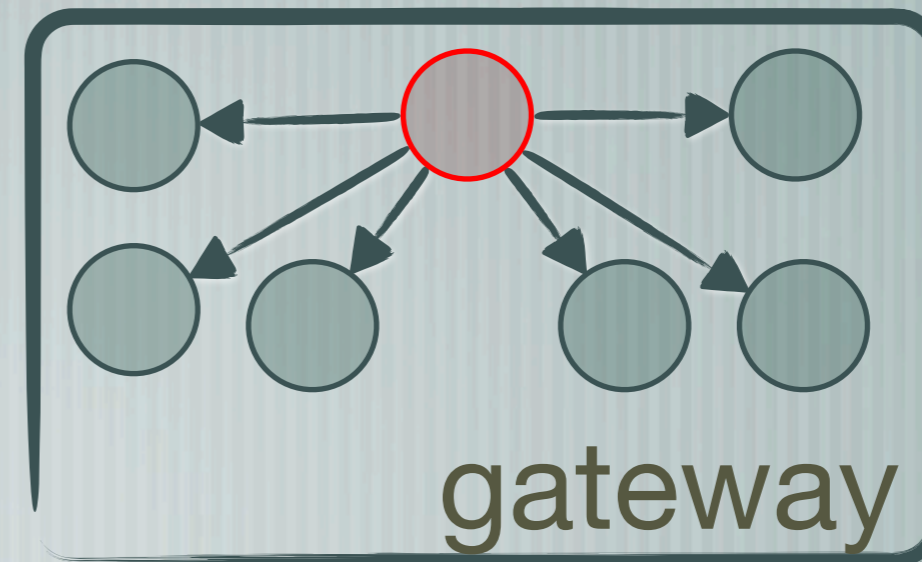
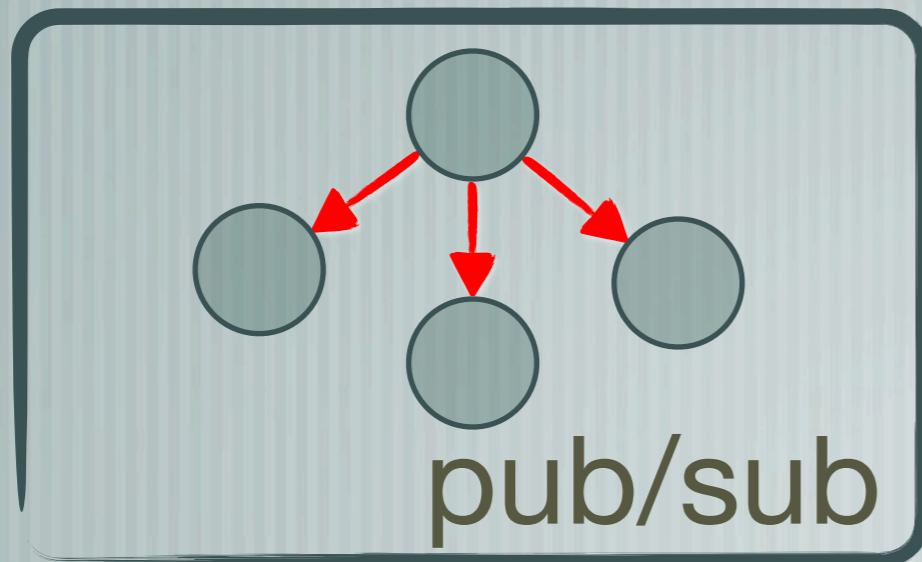
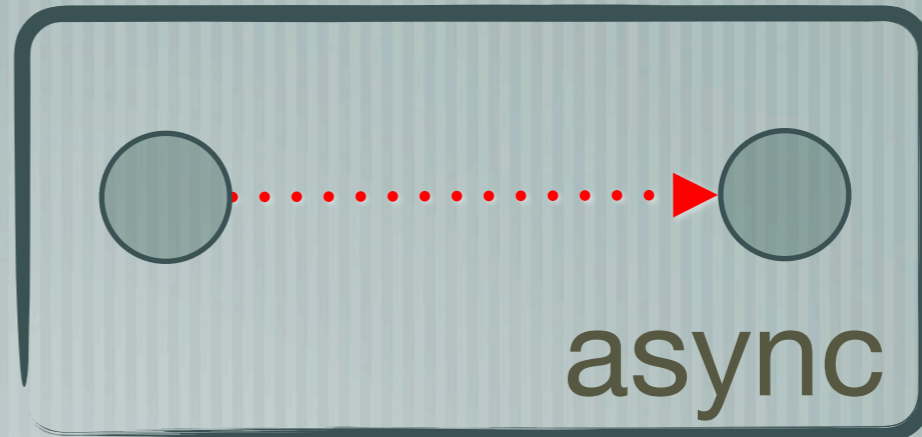
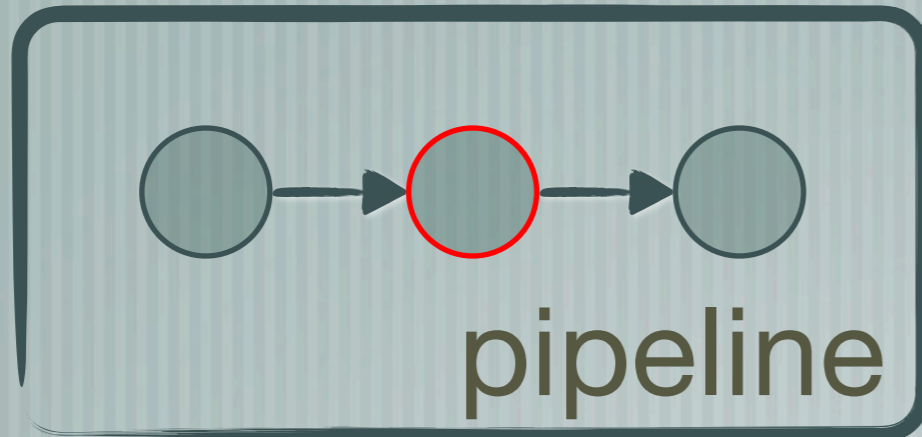
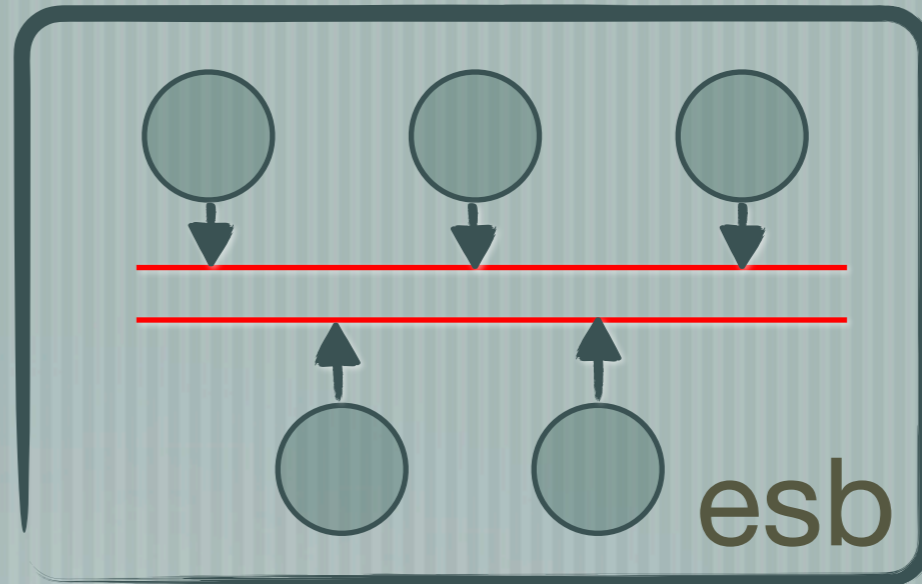
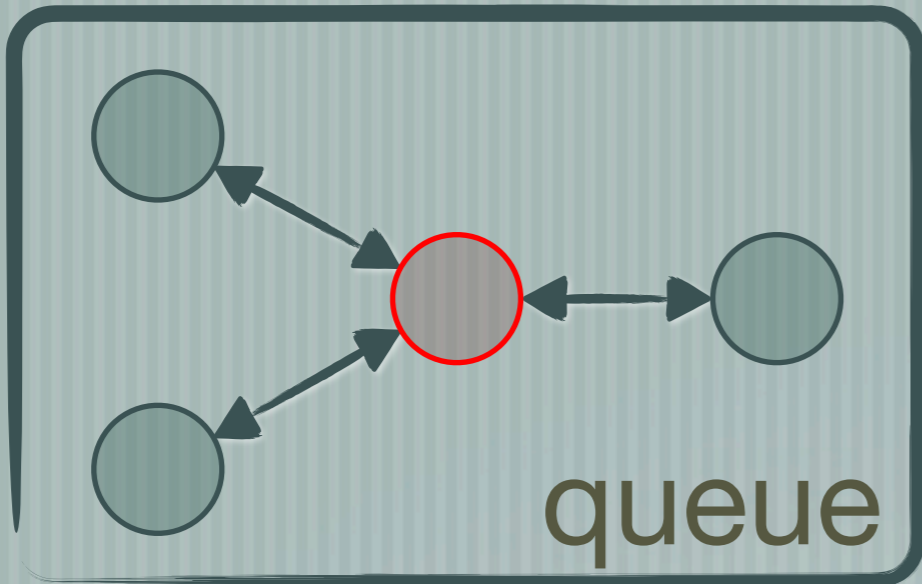
“OMQ is  
unbelievably cool  
– if you haven’t  
got a project that  
needs it, **make  
one up**”

jon gifford - loggly











rep.py

```
import zmq

context = zmq.Context()
server = context.socket(zmq.REP)
server.bind("tcp://*:5454")

while True:
    message = server.recv()
    print "Sending", message, "World\n"
    server.send(message + " World")
```



# request/response



```
$ctx = new ZMQContext();  
$req =  
    new ZMQSocket($ctx, ZMQ::SOCKET_REQ);  
$req->connect("tcp://localhost:5454");  
  
$req->send("Hello");  
echo $req->recv();
```

req.php



```
git clone http://github.com/zeromq/erlzmq2.git
```

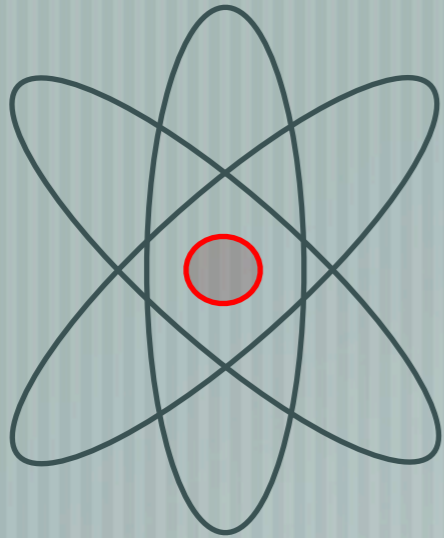
```
make
```

```
make test
```

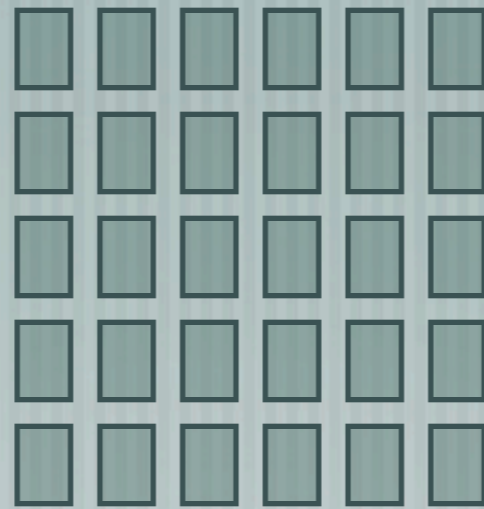
<http://download.zeromq.org/>

<http://github.com/zeromq/zeromq2-1>

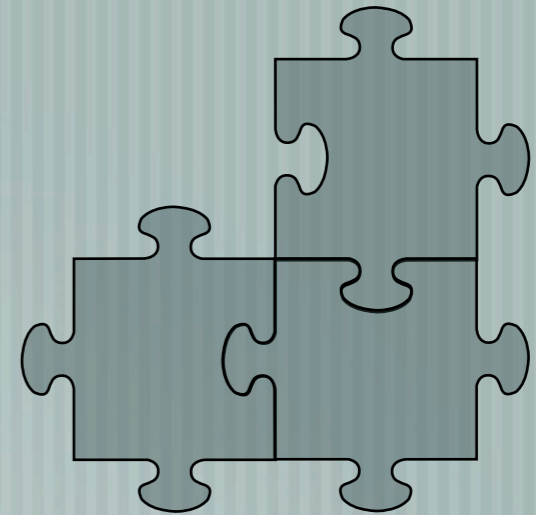
<http://github.com/zeromq/libzmq>



atomic



bytes



multipart

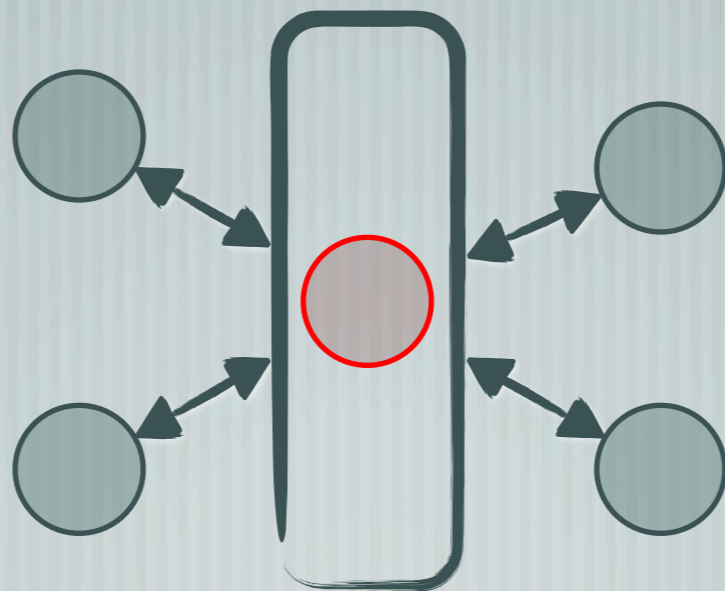
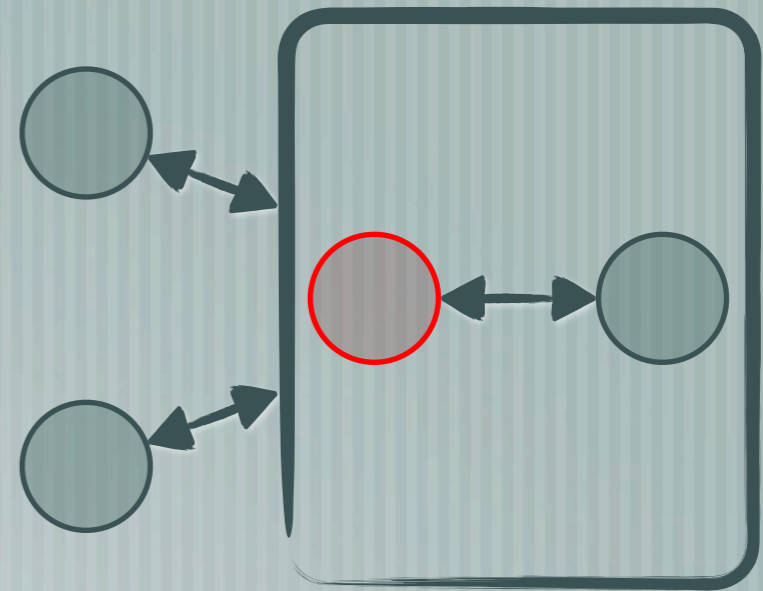
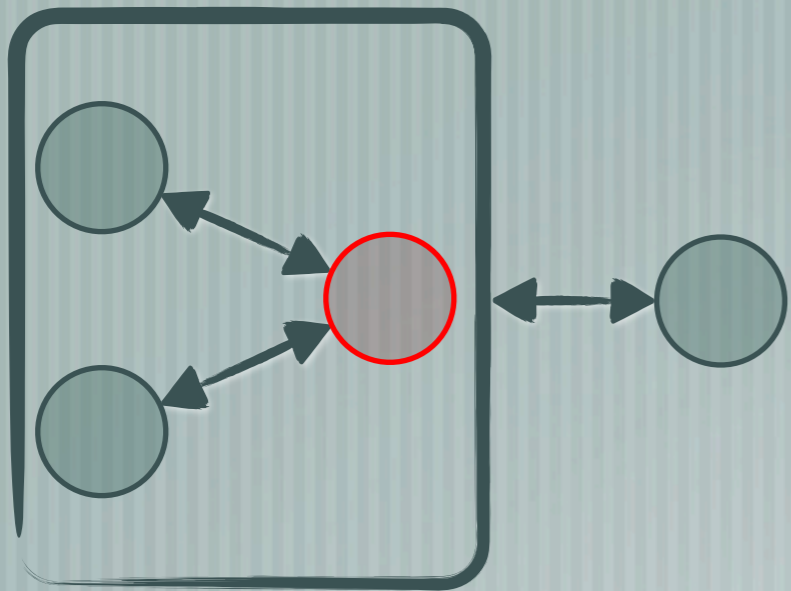
# messaging



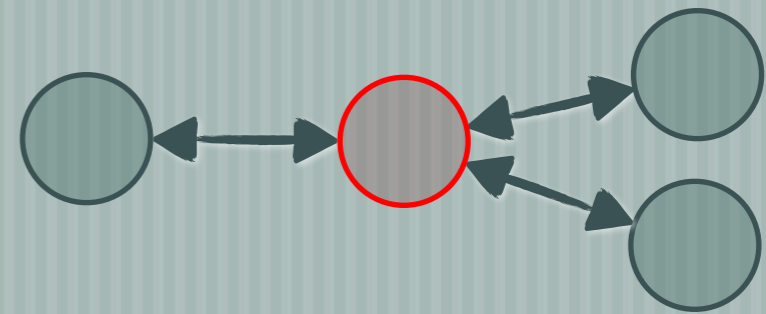
Post Office Image: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/10804218@N00/4315282973>

Post Box Image: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/kenjonbro/3027166169>

# queue



# queue



```
run() ->
{ok, Ctx} = erlzmq:context(),
{ok, Front} = erlzmq:socket(Ctx,
                             [xrep, {active,true}]),
{ok, Back} = erlzmq:socket(Ctx,
                              [xreq, {active,true}]),
ok = erlzmq:bind(Front, "tcp://*:5454"),
ok = erlzmq:bind(Back, "tcp://*:5455"),

loop(Front, Back),
ok = erlzmq:close(Front),
ok = erlzmq:close(Back),
ok = erlzmq:term(Ctx).
```

queue.erl

```
loop(Front, Back) ->
  receive
    {zmq, Front, Msg, Flags} ->
      io:format("Sending Back: ~p~n", [Msg]),
      sendall(Back, Msg, Flags),
      loop(Front, Back);
    {zmq, Back, Msg, Flags} ->
      io:format("Sending Front: ~p~n", [Msg]),
      sendall(Front, Msg, Flags),
      loop(Front, Back)
  end.
```

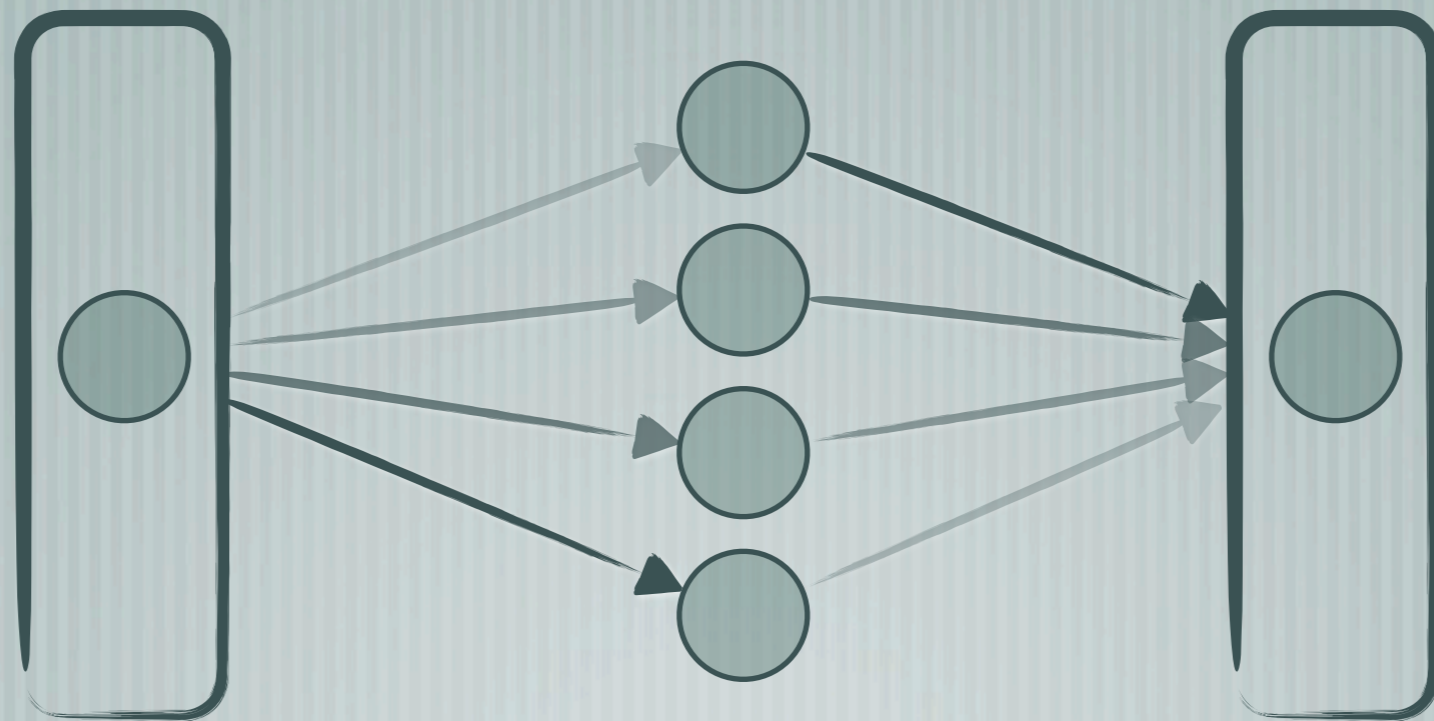
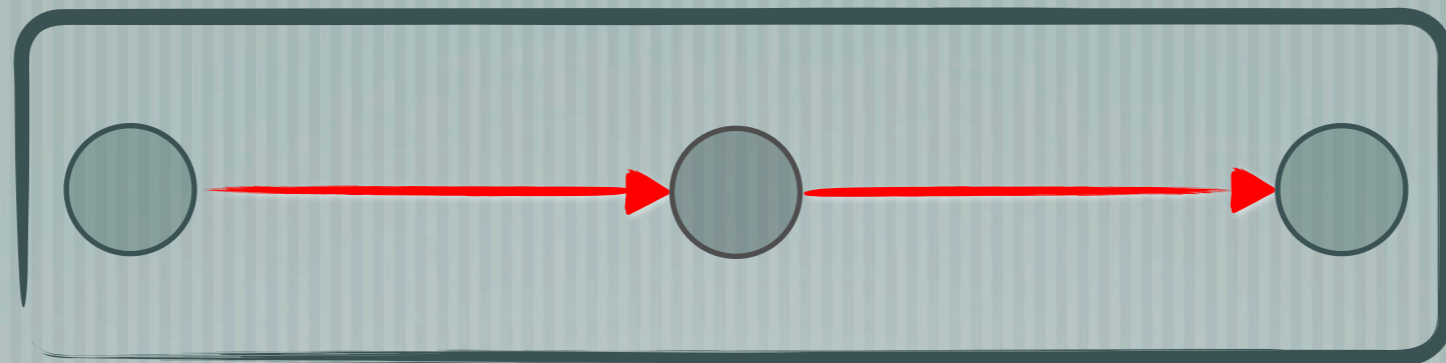
```
sendall(To, Part, [rcvmore|_Flags]) ->
  erlzmq:send(To, Part, [sndmore]);
sendall(To, Part, _Flags) ->
  erlzmq:send(To, Part).
```



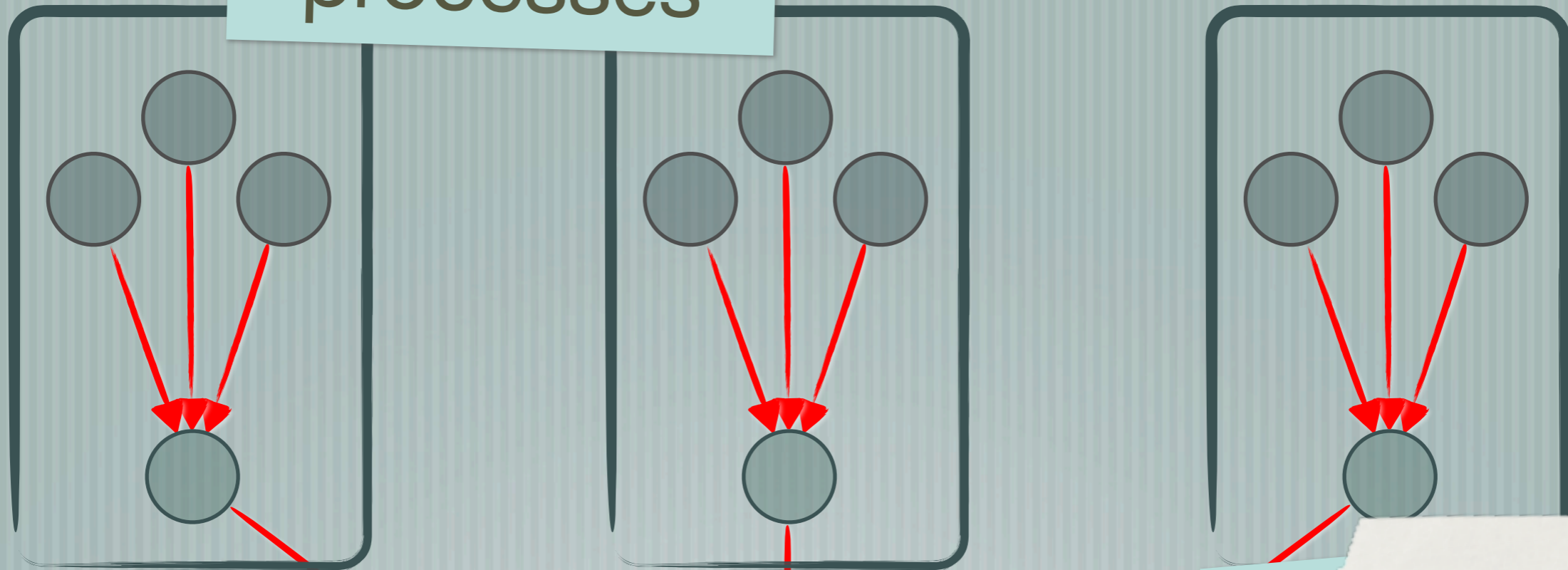
# stable / unstable

Image: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/pelican/235461339/>

# pipeline

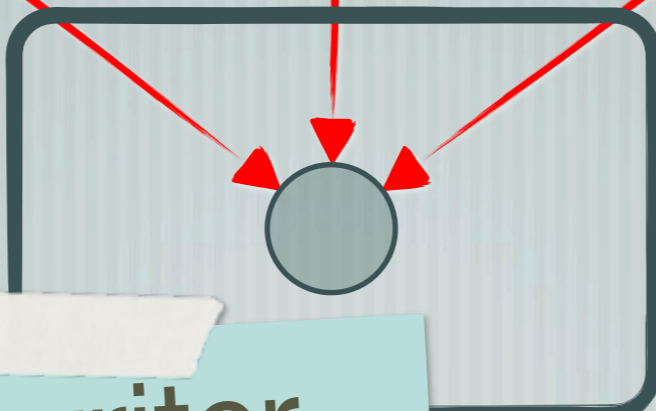


logging  
processes

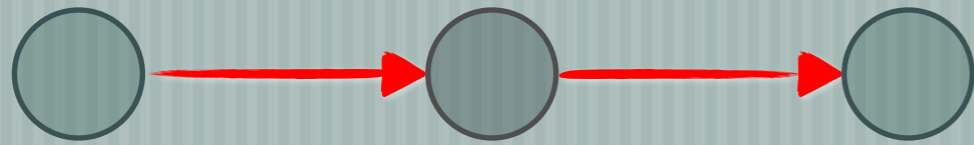


local log  
aggregators

log writer



# pipeline



```
<?php
```

```
$ctx = new ZMQContext();  
$out = $ctx->getSocket(ZMQ::SOCKET_PUSH);  
$out->connect("ipc:///tmp/logger");  
$msg = array("time" => time());  
$msg['msg'] = $_SERVER['argv'][1];  
$out->send(json_encode($msg));
```

logger.php

```
import zmq; bufSz = 3; msgs = []
ctx = zmq.Context()
inp = ctx.socket(zmq.PULL)
out = ctx.socket(zmq.PUSH)
inp.bind("ipc:///tmp/logger")
out.connect("tcp://localhost:5555")

while True:
    msgs.append(inp.recv())
    print "Received Log"
    if(len(msgs) == bufSz):
        print "Forwarding Buffer"
        for i, msg in enumerate(msgs):
            out.send( msg,
                      (0, zmq.SNDMORE) [i < bufSz-1] )
        msgs = []
```

```
run() ->
  {ok, Ctx} = erlzmq:context(),
  {ok, In} = erlzmq:socket(Ctx,
                           [pull, {active,true}]),
  ok = erlzmq:bind(In, "tcp://*:5555"),
  loop(In).
```

```
loop(In) ->
  receive
    {zmq, In, Msg, _F} ->
      {ok, {obj, [{_, Time}, {_, Log}] }, [] }
      = rfc4627:decode(Msg),
      io:format("~B ~s~n", [Time, Log]),
      loop(In)
  end.
```



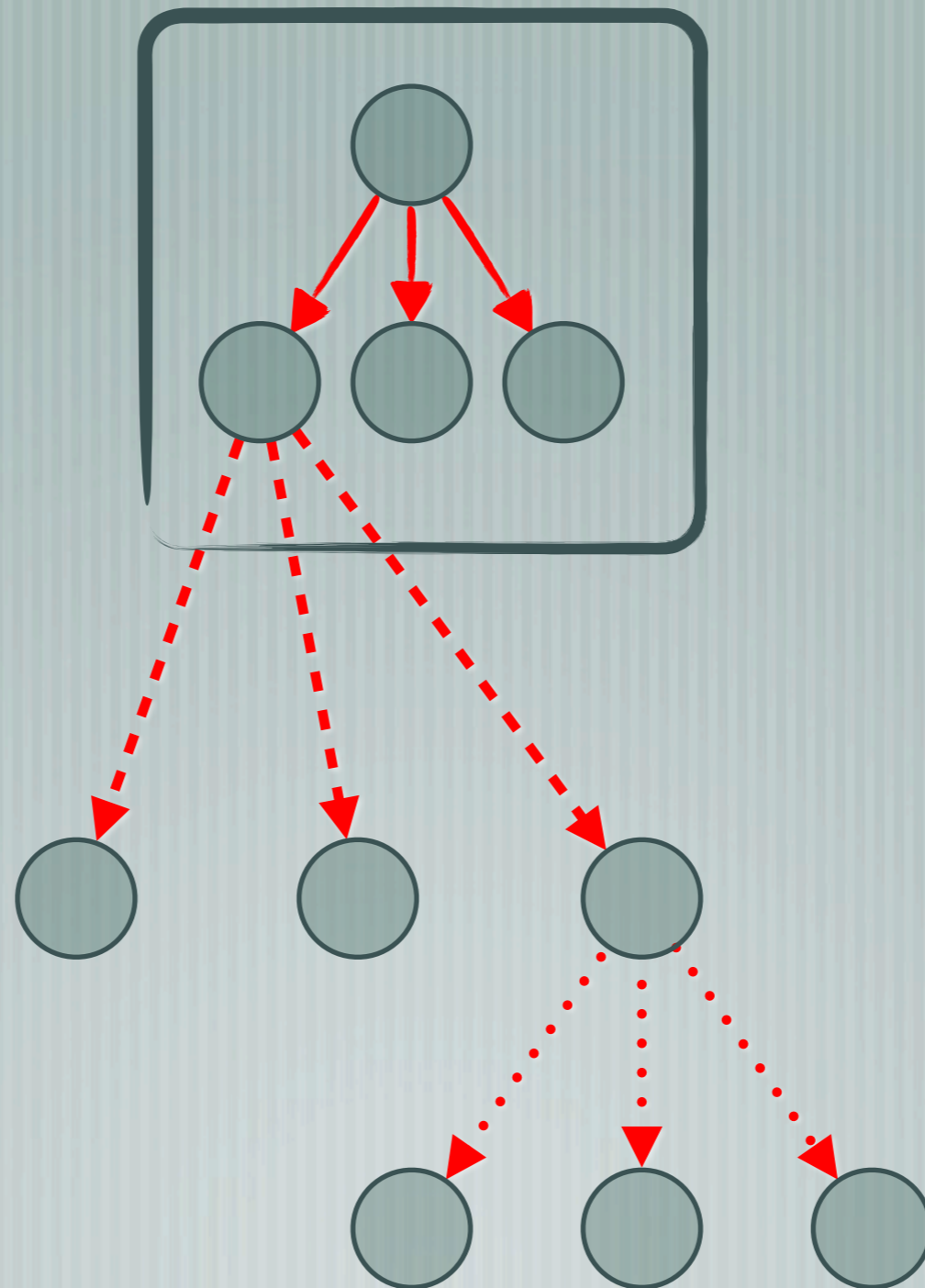
pub/sub



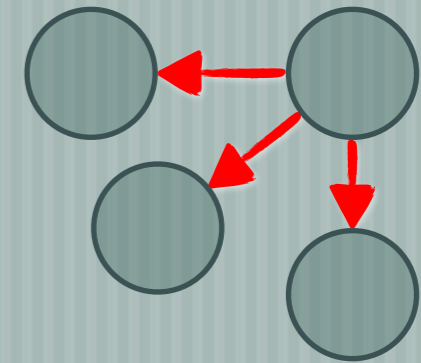
Image: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/nikonvscanon/4519133003/>



# pub/sub



# pub/sub



repeater.erl

```
init(_) ->  
    spawn_link(?MODULE, run, []).
```

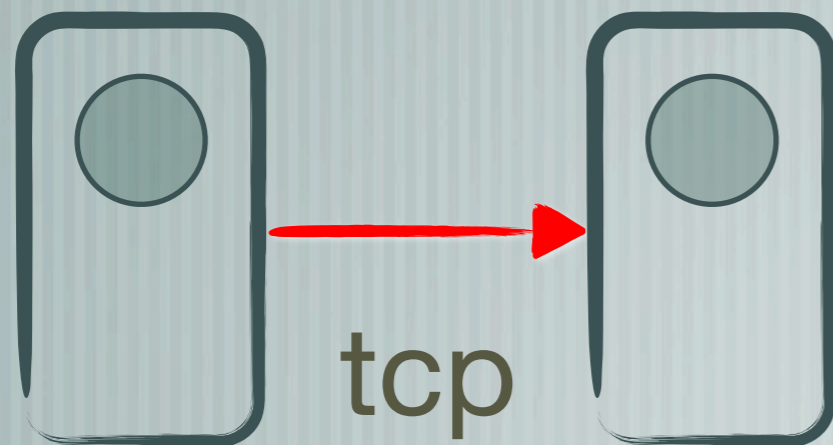
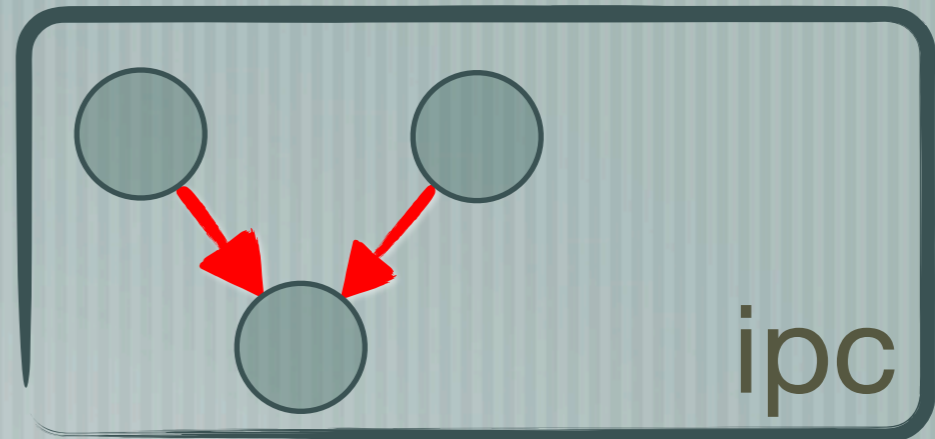
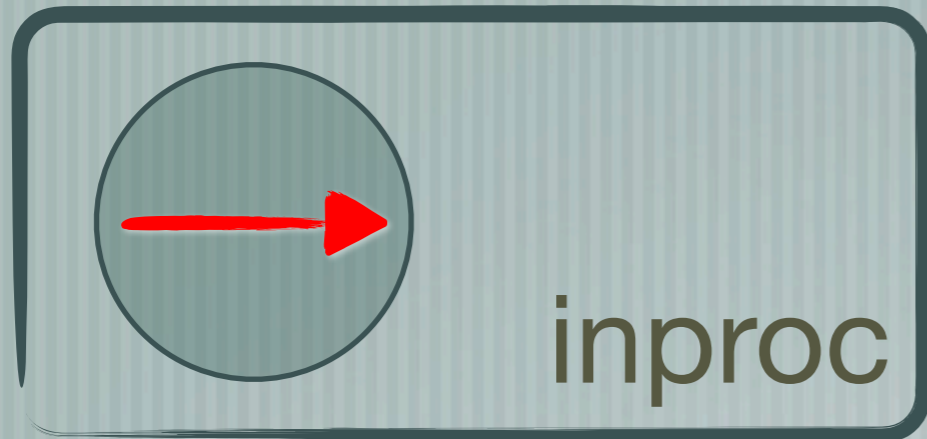
```
terminate(Pid) ->  
    Pid ! {cmd, kill}.
```

```
handle_event(Event, Pid) ->  
    Pid ! Event.
```


```
run() ->
  {ok, Ctx} = erlzmq:context(),
  {ok, Sock} = erlzmq:socket(Ctx, [pub]),
  ok = erlzmq:bind(Sock, "tcp://*:5656"),
  loop(Sock).

loop(Sock) ->
  receive
    {cmd, kill} ->
      ok;
    {Action, Id, Event} ->
      Json = rfc4627:encode({obj,
        [{action, Action},
         {id, Id}, {event, Event}]}),
      erlzmq:send(Sock,
        list_to_binary(Json)),
      loop(Sock)
  end.
```


# types of transport




# Realtime results for Oostenrijk


 **Xhaadiyahsiraj** So we've got a TT that's says 'O  
10 minutes ago via Mobile Web

 **ivotju** RT @Mike\_\_e: RT @ivotju: Over 2 weke  
oostenrijk :) ~~~ beter ga je » ja ik ben al we  
11 minutes ago via ÜberTwitter

 **Jordytwello** Nederland oostenrijk! Top pl  
<http://yfrog.com/h6a8mwj>  
11 minutes ago via Twitter for BlackBerry®

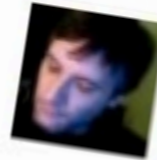
 **VoetbalAlerts** #vi :: Van Bommel: 'Oos  
gespeeld' #mlalerts: Het Nederlands el  
Oost... <http://bit.ly/eNLEPp>  
11 minutes ago via twitterfeed

 **MickvdWijgerd** Was kkr hard #nl-o  
11 minutes ago via Echofon

 **Gloomrss** #nrc Oranje verslaat O  
Nederlands elftal heeft in Eindh  
Oostenrij... <http://bit.ly/hj1bKk>  
11 minutes ago via twitterfeed

**SPORT NIEUWS** **123sport** Oranje wint door tv  
Nederland heeft in Eindhove  
Oostenrijk met ... <http://bi>  
12 minutes ago via twitterfeed

 **RobNURD** me vader wilt v  
overhaal kan ik mee.  
ago via web



**Stuart Axon**

Ian Barber Laura Newton Percy Cummings may not have been real, but all  
the same heres a short story based on a similar scenario:  
<http://mybirdie.ca/files/a97da13bf437668a0151b78c370340bd-13180.php>

**A Love Story | St. Albert's Place On The Web**  
[mybirdie.ca](http://mybirdie.ca)

22 December 2010 at 00:06 · View post · Remove tag



Ian Barber was tagged in Paul Matthews's album.



Ian's leaving do  
5 new photos

13 December 2010 at 08:38

## RECENT ACTIVITY

"What are you up to this..." on Sam Harper's Wall. · See friendship  
Ian is now friends with Paul Matthews and 8 other people.



## RECENT ACTIVITY

"Your pose upsets me Paul, does..." on Paul Matthews's photo.  
"Jo's response to me expressing..." on Paul Matthews's photo.  
"These are \*obviously\* not th..." on Paul Matthews's photo.

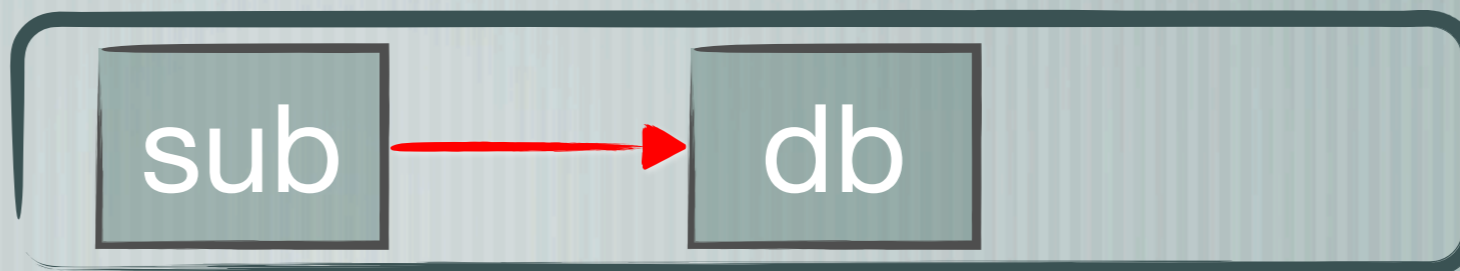
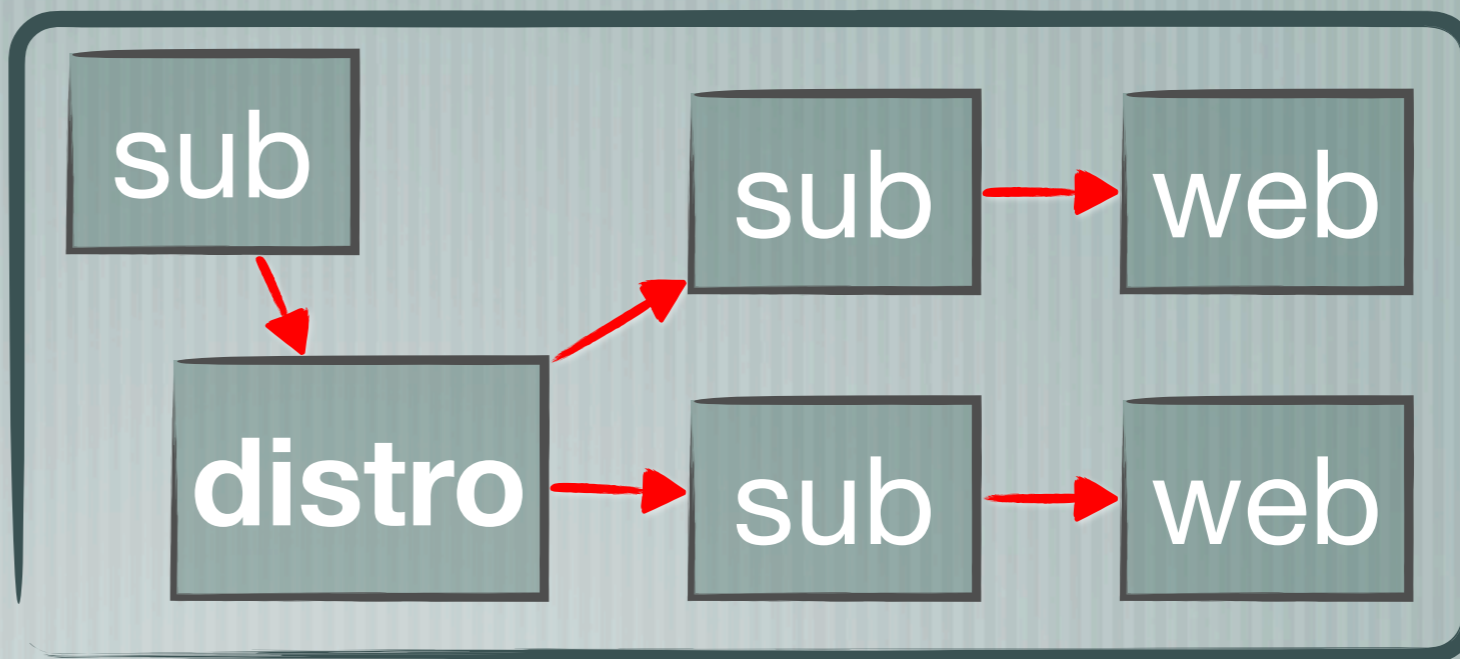
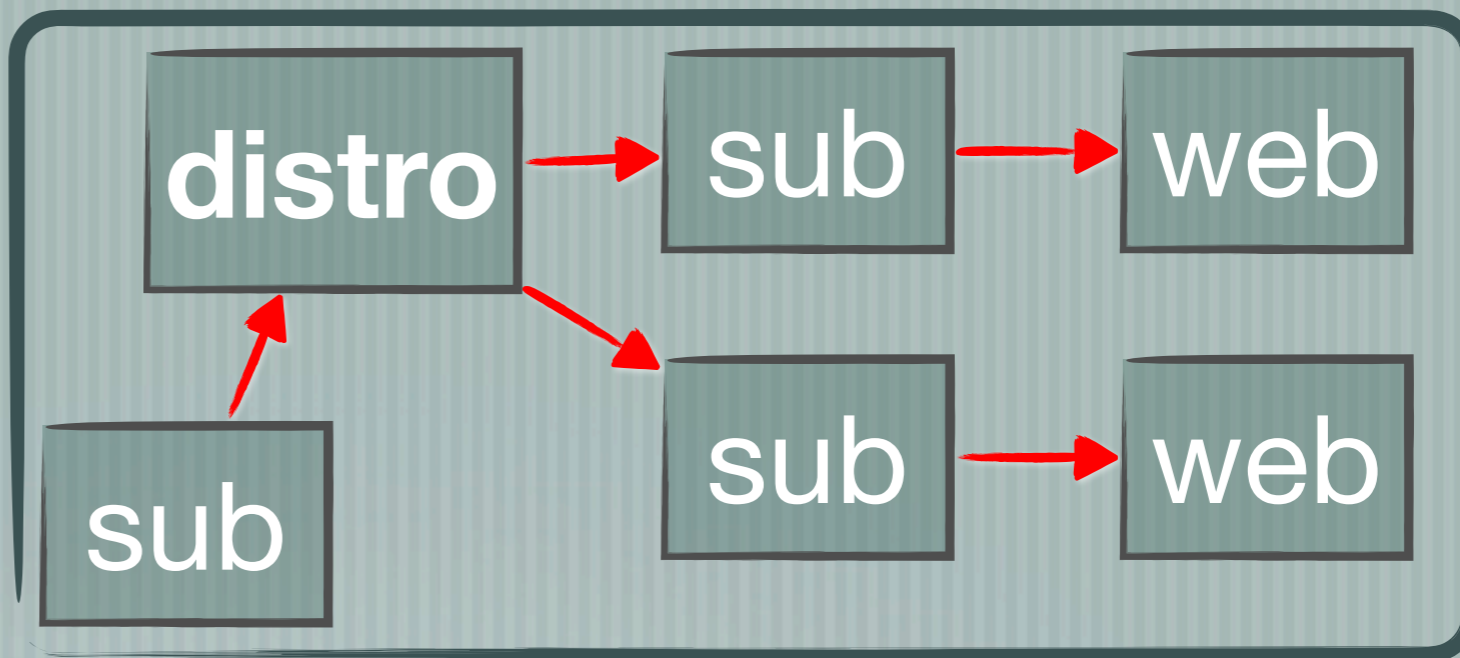
client



event pub



client



```
import zmq
from zmq.devices.basedevice
    import ProcessDevice

pd = ProcessDevice(zmq.STREAMER,
                  zmq.PULL, zmq.PUB)
pd.bind_in("tcp://*:6767")
pd.connect_out("epgm://eth0;239.192.0.1:7601")
pd.setsockopt_out(zmq.RATE, 10000)
pd.start()

# Do other things here
```

eventhub.php

```
int main(void) {
    void *ctx = zmq_init(1);
    void *in = zmq_socket(ctx, ZMQ_SUB);
    void *out = zmq_socket(ctx, ZMQ_PUB);
    zmq_setsockopt(in, ZMQ_SUBSCRIBE, "", 0);
    int rcin = zmq_connect(in,
        "epgm://;239.192.0.1:7601");
    int rcout = zmq_bind(out,
        "ipc:///tmp/events");
    int rcd = zmq_device(ZMQ_FORWARDER,
        in, out);

    zmq_close(in); zmq_close(out);
    zmq_term(ctx);
    return 0;
}
```

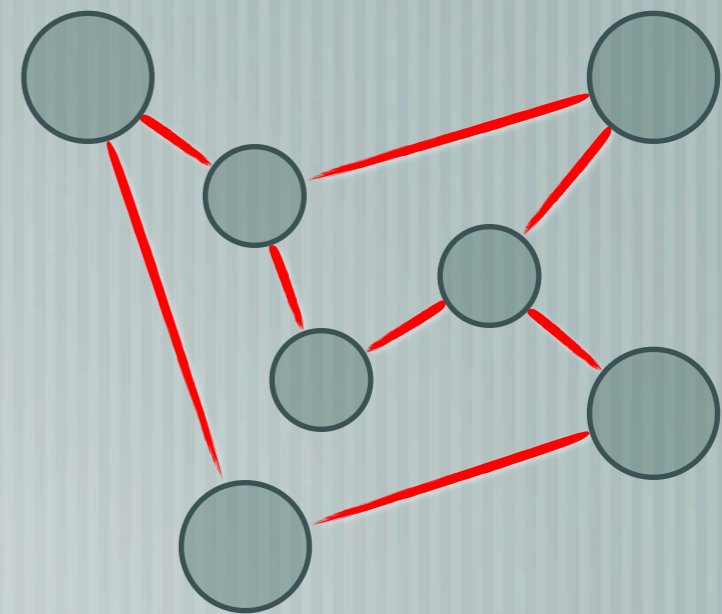
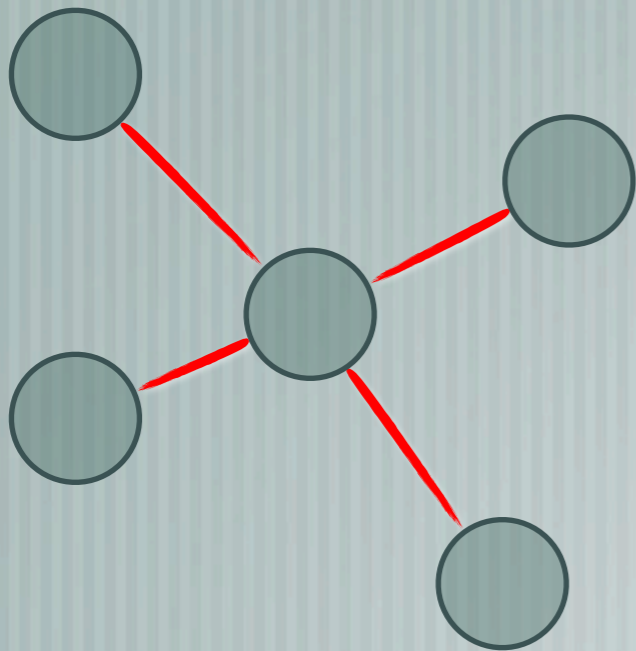
distro.c



```
$ctx = new ZMQContext();
$in = $ctx->getSocket(ZMQ::SOCKET_SUB);
for($i = 0; $i<100; $i++) {
    $in->setSockOpt(
        ZMQ::SOCKOPT_SUBSCRIBE,
        rand(100000, 999999));
}
$in->connect("ipc:///tmp/events");
$i = 0;
while($i++ < 1000) {
    $who = $in->recv();
    $msg = $in->recv();
    printf("%s %s %s", $who, $msg, PHP_EOL);
}
```

client.php

**amqp / = Ømq**



<http://zero.mq/amqp>



```
[ {r0mq,  
  [ {services,  
    [  
    {<<"PIPELINE">>, pull, "tcp://127.0.0.1:5557"},  
    {<<"PIPELINE">>, push, "tcp://127.0.0.1:5558"},  
    {<<"PUBSUB">>, pub, "tcp://127.0.0.1:5555"},  
    {<<"PUBSUB">>, sub, "tcp://127.0.0.1:5556"}  
    ]  
  }]  
}].
```

rabbitmq.config



## Helpful Links

<http://zero.mq>

<http://zguide.zero.mq>

<http://zero.mq/ib>

**thanks!**

