



# Erlyvideo

success story of  
erlang usage

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# Erlyvideo

How I Learned to Stop  
Worrying and  
Love Erlang



# Erlyvideo

Question is:  
should You choose erlang  
for complicated project?



# Erlyvideo

Answer for impatient:  
YES



# Streaming video



# Streaming video

# Complicated



# Streaming video

Very hard and  
over-engineered  
protocols



# Streaming video

Each client implements  
10% of protocol.

You don't know which





# Streaming video

Each client implements  
10% of protocols with  
its own bugs.

You don't know which



# Streaming video

Business logic is  
interlaced with  
infrastructure from top  
to bottom



# Streaming video

Impedance between  
protocols makes  
programming hard



# My background

- 2M LOC of C++ Corba threaded code
- Ruby. Easy and very cool. And very slow.
- ObjectiveC (C++-done-well). Evented.



# Dissatisfaction

*easy to start*  
hard to develop



# Dissatisfaction

- hard resource management (leaks)



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- obtrusive profiling and introspection



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# Dissatisfaction

- hard resource management (leaks)
- obtrusive profiling and introspection
- spreading of errors: one error for whole VM
- bad isolation of data
- difference between classes and data classes



# Dissatisfaction

100 lines of C++ are fast

100 000 lines are slow



# Dissatisfaction

Exponential growth of  
code connections  
and complexity



Java/C++ gives you  
marionette system  
with single rope



I build system with  
separate working details



# What platform to choose?



# About me

- Lazy





# About me

- Lazy
- Inattentive



# About me

- Lazy
- Inattentive
- Forgetful



# About me

C++ isn't for me



# Streaming video

I wanted cool tool for  
network server



# Streaming video

- management of long living processes



# Streaming video

- management of long living processes
- memory management like ARP



# Streaming video

- management of long living processes
- memory management like ARP
- libev efficiency (no time to scale, must work)



# Streaming video

- management of long living processes
- memory management like ARP
- libev efficiency (no time to scale, must work)
- bulletproof





# Streaming video

- management of long living processes
- memory management like ARP
- libev efficiency (no time to scale, must work)
- bulletproof
- cool



# Long-living clients

You have to deal  
not only with code  
but with errors in it



# ERror handling LANGuage



# Erlang

**It is really working.  
Out of the box.**



# Erlang

Data and threads  
are glued in one entity



# Erlang

Isolation with messaging  
simplify divisioning



# Erlang

## Happy-path programming



# Erlang

Paradigm shift to  
programming  
active objects





# Practice

- 3 months of Erlang development equal to 2 years of Java development



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- Linear speed of development



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- Production stability: no memory leaks



# Practice

- 3 months of Erlang development equal to 2 years of Java development
- Linear speed of development
- Production stability: no memory leaks
- Ease of adding programmers



# Problems

- Speed on GBp/s (100 000 frames per second)



# Problems

Message passing  
sometimes doesn't work



# Problems

Fixing with architecture  
change



# Problems

- Speed on GBp/s (100 000 frames per second)
- Records and packages





# Problems

Hard to deploy plugin  
architecture



# Problems

Fixing with isolating  
records in modules



# Results

2 years of development



# Results

**Full satisfaction  
with Erlang**



# Plans

## Move to HTTP



# Plans

10 Gbps



# Plans

Erlang will still be  
required



# Questions?

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